

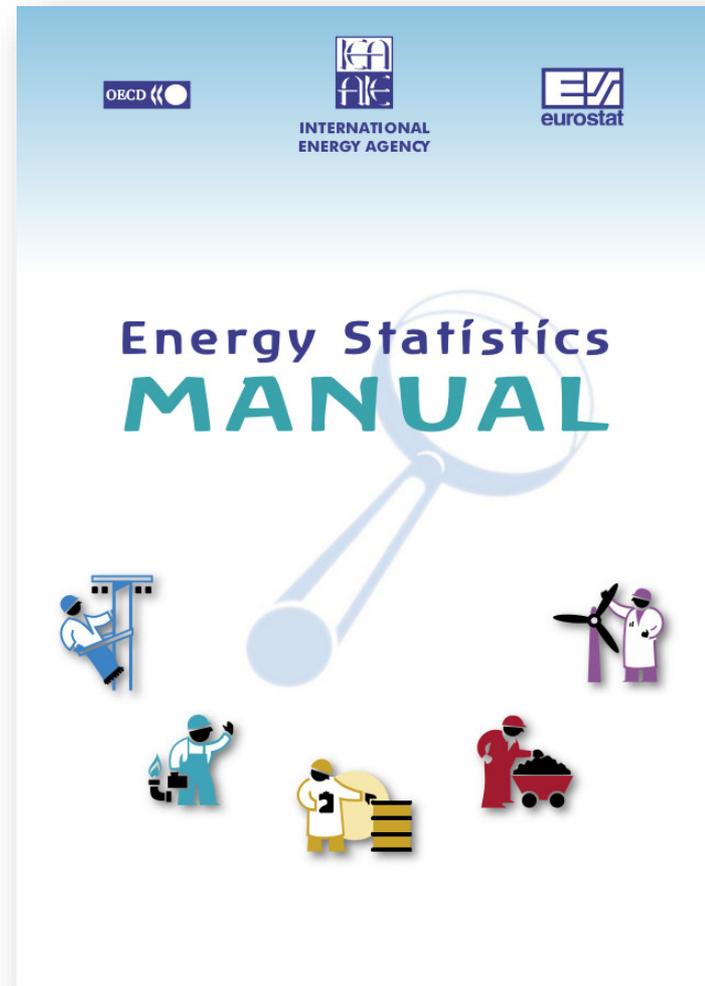
How to start working with CRF tables?

Tinus Pulles

@ Regional Training Seminar on assessment of GHG Inventories in
Energy and Industrial Processes sectors
Zagreb, Croatia, 19 – 21 November 2014

Energy sector: activity data

- IPCC 2006 guidelines:
 - Inventory must be consistent with national energy statistics
- So
 - Why not start with energy statistics?
 - In fact this is both Tier 1 and Tier 2 approach
- We need to understand Energy Statistics

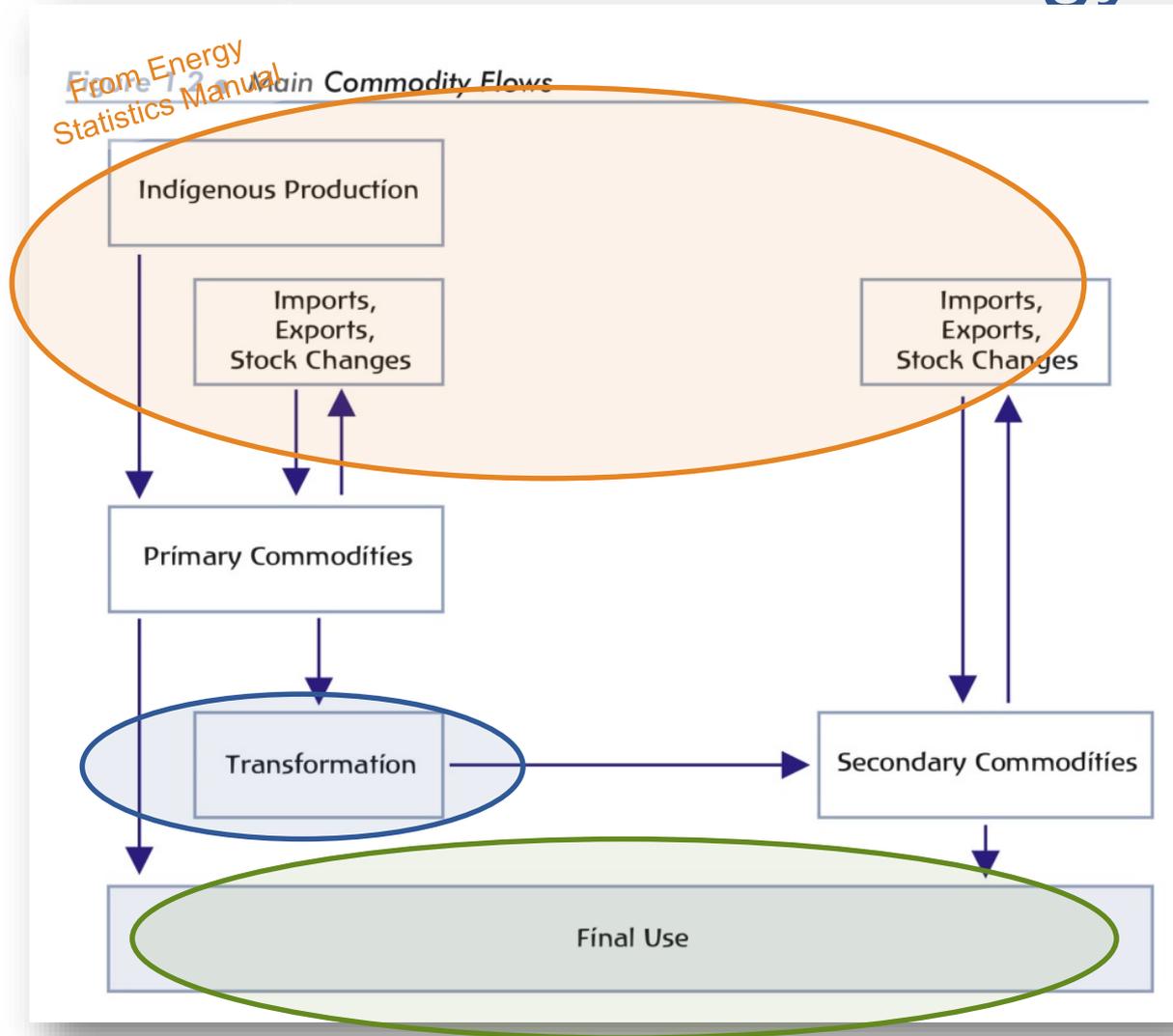


ENERGY STATISTICS

Understanding of energy statistics

Main structure of Energy Statistics

From Energy
Statistics Manual
Figure 1.2 Main Commodity Flows



- Supply
- Transformation
- Final Use

Main structure of Energy Statistics

From Energy
Statistics Manual

Demand statistics

Figure 1.3 • Commodity Balance Structure

Sources of supply (Fig. 1.4)

+ Transfers between commodities

= **DOMESTIC SUPPLY**

statistical difference

TOTAL DEMAND =

Transformation input

+ Energy sector own use

+ Distribution and other losses

+ **FINAL CONSUMPTION =**

Non-energy use

+ Final energy consumption

Supply balance

Figure 1.4 • Sources of Supply

Production

Other sources

Exports

International marine bunkers

Stock change

Reference Approach

Sectoral Approach

- *Statistical difference is the difference between independent data sets!*
- *It provides an indication of uncertainties*

Main structure of Energy Statistics

From Energy
Statistics Manual

Industrial energy demand

Figure 1.5 • Industry

- Iron and steel
- Chemicals and petrochemicals
- Non-ferrous metals
- Non-metallic minerals
- Transport equipment
- Machinery
- Mining and quarrying
- Food, beverages and tobacco
- Pulp, paper and print
- Wood and wood products
- Textiles and leather
- Construction
- Not elsewhere specified

Other energy demand

Figure 1.6 • Other Sectors

- Agriculture
- Commerce and public services
- Residential
- Other

Transport: At least four transport modes are identified: *road, rail, air* and *national navigation*. The IEA, in addition, includes pipeline transport (transport of materials by pipeline); Eurostat treats this consumption as part of the energy sector own use. The amounts of fuels included under these headings cover the fuel use for

How does this look like in practice?

Example Natural Gas in France, 1999.

- Reference Approach
 - Gross inland consumption
 - Correct for non energy use
- Sectoral Approach
 - Transformation input
 - Final Energy Use

Some caution is needed:

- *Fuel input into refineries, blast furnaces, coke ovens etc. is not combusted but transformed!*
- *Coke input in Iron and Steel*

From Energy Statistics Manual

FRANCE 1999		NATURAL GAS		Terajoules (GCV)	
EUROSTAT format		IEA format			
Primary production	77 670	Production	77 670		
Recovered products	-	From other sources	-		
Imports	1 649 710	Imports	1 649 710		
Stock change	-92 853	Exports	-30 456		
Exports	-30 456	Intl marine bunkers	-		
Bunkers	-	Stock change	-92 853		
Gross inland consumption	1 604 071	DOMESTIC SUPPLY	1 604 071		
Transformation input	49 791	Transfers	-		
Public thermal power stations	1 805	Statistical difference	-20 440		
Autoprod. thermal power stations	47 986	TRANSFORMATION	49 791		
Nuclear power stations	-	Electricity plants	49 791		
Patent fuel and briquetting plants	-	CHP plants	-		
Coke-oven plants	-	Heat plants	-		
Blast-furnace plants	-	Blast furnaces/gas works	-		
Gas works	-	Coke/pat. fuel/BKB plants	-		
Refineries	-	Petroleum refineries	-		
District heating plants	-	Petrochemical industry	-		
Transformation output	-	Liquefaction plants	-		
Public thermal power stations	-	Other transformation sector	-		
Autoprod. thermal power stations	-	ENERGY SECTOR	17 320		
Nuclear power stations	-	Coal mines	-		
Patent fuel and briquetting plants	-	Oil and gas extraction	9 715		
Coke-oven plants	-	Petroleum refineries	-		
Blast-furnace plants	-	Electricity and heat plants	-		
Gas works	-	Pumped storage	-		
Refineries	-	Other energy sector	7 605		
District heating plants	-	Distribution losses	2 619		
Exchanges and transfers, returns	-	FINAL CONSUMPTION	1 513 901		
Interproduct transfers	-	INDUSTRY SECTOR	661 262		
Products transferred	-	Iron and steel	39 614		
Returns from petrochem. industry	-	Chemical and petrochemical	199 241		
Consumption of the energy branch	17 320	of which: Feedstock	103 146		
Distribution losses	2 619	Non-ferrous metals	17 180		
Available for final consumption	1 534 341	Non-metallic minerals	78 163		
Final non-energy consumption	103 146	Transport equipment	-		
Chemical industry	103 146	Machinery	74 125		
Other sectors	-	Mining and quarrying	6 449		
Final energy consumption	1 410 755	Food and tobacco	106 468		
Industry	558 116	Paper, pulp and print	66 401		
Iron & steel industry	39 614	Wood and wood products	-		
Non-ferrous metal industry	17 180	Construction	2 371		
Chemical industry	96 095	Textile and leather	19 183		
Glass, pottery & building mat. industry	78 163	Non-specified	52 067		
Ore-extraction industry	6 449	TRANSPORT	28		
Food, drink & tobacco industry	106 468	International civil aviation	-		
Textile, leather & clothing industry	19 183	Domestic air	-		
Paper and printing	66 401	Road	14		
Engineering & other metal industry	74 125	Rail	-		
Other industries	54 438	Pipeline transport	-		
Transport	28	Internal navigation	-		
Railways	-	Non-specified	14		
Road transport	14	OTHER SECTORS	852 611		
Air transport	-	Agriculture	11 729		
Inland navigation	-	Commerce and pub. services	399 324		
Households, commerce, pub. outh, etc.	852 611	Residential	441 558		
Households	441 558	Non-specified	-		
Agriculture	11 729	NON-ENERGY USE	-		
Statistical difference	20 440	Industry/transformation/energy	-		
		Transport	-		
		Other sectors	-		

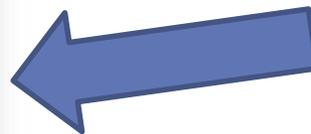
ACTIVITY DATA

How to get Energy Sector activity data into your inventory?

Energy statistics → CRF

from: TABLE 1 SECTORAL REPORT FOR ENERGY (Sheet 1 & 2)

GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND SINK CATEGORIES	CO ₂	CH ₄ (kt)	N ₂ O
Total Energy			
A. Fuel combustion activities (sectoral approach)			
1. Energy industries			
a. Public electricity and heat production			
b. Petroleum refining			
c. Manufacture of solid fuels and other energy industries			
2. Manufacturing industries and construction			
a. Iron and steel			
b. Non-ferrous metals			
c. Chemicals			
d. Pulp, paper and print			
e. Food processing, beverages and tobacco			
f. Non-metallic minerals			
g. Other (please specify)			
3. Transport			
a. Domestic aviation			
b. Road transportation			
c. Railways			
d. Domestic navigation			
e. Other transportation			
4. Other sectors			
a. Commercial/institutional			
b. Residential			
c. Agriculture/forestry/fishing			
5. Other (as specified in table 1.A(a) sheet 4)			
a. Stationary			
b. Mobile			
B. Fugitive emissions from fuels			
1. Solid fuels			
a. Coal mining and handling			
b. Solid fuel transformation			
c. Other (as specified in table 1.B.1)			
2. Oil and natural gas and other emissions from energy production			
a. Oil			
b. Natural gas			
c. Venting and flaring			
d. Other (as specified in table 1.B.2)			
C. CO₂ Transport and storage			
1. Transport of CO ₂			
2. Injection and storage			
3. Other			
Memo Items:			
International bunkers			
Aviation			
Navigation			
Multilateral operations			
CO₂ emissions from biomass			
CO₂ captured			
For domestic storage			
For storage in other countries			



ISO3	Year	Product	Flow	Amount	Unit
ALB	1971	BLFURGS	DOMSUP	-225	TJ
ALB	1971	BLFURGS	INDPROD	-225	TJ
ALB	1971	BLFURGS	INDPROD	225	TJ
ALB	1971	BLFURGS	IRONSTL	225	TJ
ALB	1971	BLFURGS	TOTIND	-225	TJ
ALB	1971	BROWN	DOMSUP	-9737.4	TJ
ALB	1971	BROWN	Primary	9737.4	TJ
ALB	1971	BROWN	INONSPEC	4875.912889	TJ
ALB	1971	BROWN	MAINELEC	952.1013333	TJ
ALB	1971	BROWN	ONONSPEC	3909.385778	TJ
ALB	1971	BROWN	TOTIND	-4875.912889	TJ
ALB	1971	BROWN	TOTOTHER	-3909.385778	TJ
ALB	1971	CRUDEOIL	DOMSUP	-62753.786	TJ
ALB	1971	CRUDEOIL	EXPORTS	-5927.207	TJ
ALB	1971	CRUDEOIL	Primary	68680.993	TJ
ALB	1971	CRUDEOIL	TREFINER	62753.786	TJ
ALB	1971	ELECTR	DISTLOSS	219.6	TJ
ALB	1971	ELECTR	DOMSUP	-4410	TJ
ALB	1971	ELECTR	EPOWERPLT	219.6	TJ
ALB	1971	ELECTR	INDPROD	-4410	TJ
ALB	1971	ELECTR	INDPROD	4410	TJ
ALB	1971	ELECTR	ONONSPEC	3970.8	TJ
ALB	1971	ELECTR	TOTENGY	-219.6	TJ
ALB	1971	ELECTR	TOTOTHER	-3970.8	TJ
ALB	1971	GASDIES	DOMSUP	-6177	TJ
ALB	1971	GASDIES	INDPROD	-6177	TJ
ALB	1971	GASDIES	INDPROD	6177	TJ
ALB	1971	GASDIES	ROAD	6177	TJ
ALB	1971	GASDIES	TOTTRANS	-6177	TJ
ALB	1971	HARDCOAL	DOMSUP	-1952.096	TJ
ALB	1971	HARDCOAL	IMPORTS	1952.096	TJ
ALB	1971	HARDCOAL	INONSPEC	1735.196444	TJ
ALB	1971	HARDCOAL	TCOKEOVS	216.8995556	TJ
ALB	1971	HARDCOAL	TOTIND	-1735.196444	TJ
ALB	1971	MOTORGAS	DOMSUP	-3872	TJ

Tools

Spreadsheet

Strengths

- Almost everybody knows how to use this
- Easy to manipulate
- Strong presentation
 - Tables
 - Graphics

Weaknesses

- QA/QC
Data screening not implicit
- Difficult to add gases, years etc.

Database

Strengths

- QA/QC
Data screening during input easily implemented
- Fewer entries
- Typos in labels
- Verses (10000)
- Easy to add gases, years, etc

Weaknesses

- Not many people know how to use this
- Not designed for easy data presentation

Use Spreadsheet for data collection and calculations
Store results in a database

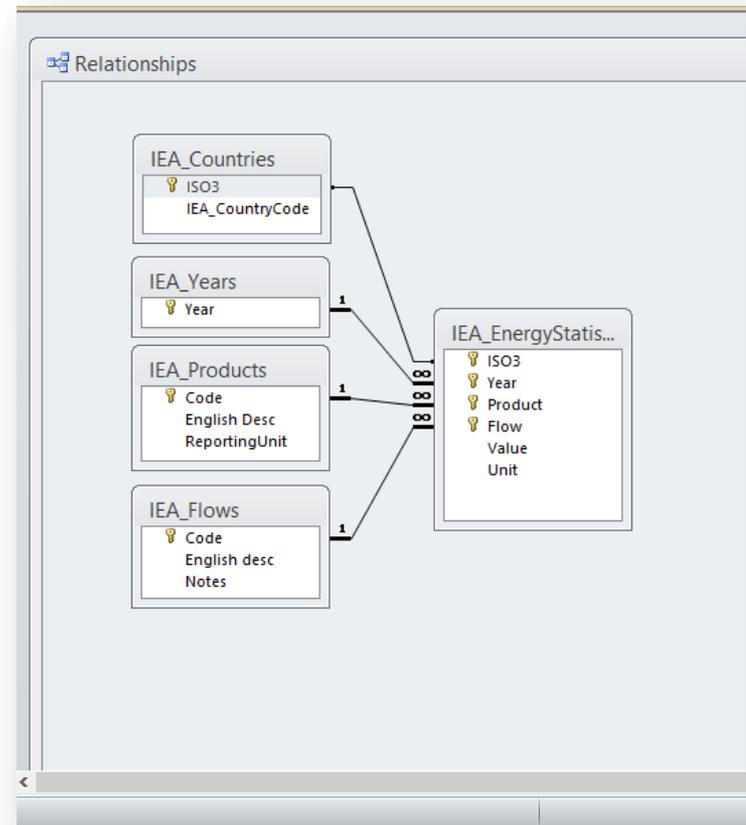
Import of IEA data: data source

How to do this?

1. Working in a database is preferred, but a spreadsheet will also do
2. Simple database structure
3. Link
 - a) IEA **flows** to IPCC **source categories**
 - b) IEA **products** to IPCC **fuels**
4. Import IEA data as activity rates into your emissions inventory

Similar procedure for any other data source

IEA Database structure



Import of IEA data: inventory

Why this structure?

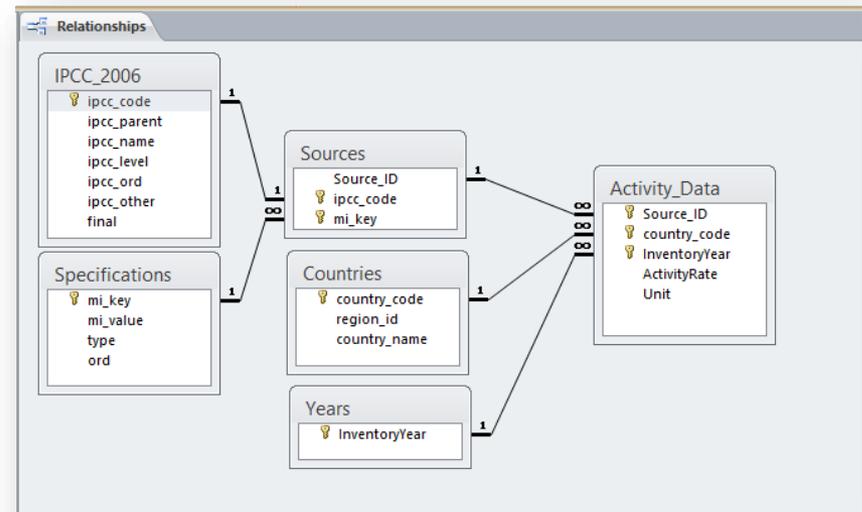
1. A “source” is a unique combination of an IPCC source category and a “specification”
Energy sector = “fuel”
Agriculture sector = “animal type”
etc.
2. Activity Data: only 1 data point for each source in each country in each year.

Database structure prevents

- double entries
- Invalid labels

Similar procedure for any other data source

Inventory Database structure



IEA flows and products

“Flows”

Code	English desc	
AGRICULT	Agriculture/forestry	
AHYDPUMP	Autoproducer - pumped hydro production (GWh)	
AUTOCHP	Autoproducer CHP plants	
AUTOELEC	Autoproducer electricity plants	
AUTOHEAT	Autoproducer heat plants	
AVBUNK	International aviation bunkers	International aviation
CHEMICAL	Chemical and petrochemical	
COMMPUB	Commercial and public services	
CONSTRUC	Construction	
DISTLOSS	Losses	
DOMESAIR	Domestic aviation	
DOMESNAV	Domestic navigation	
DOMSUP	Domestic supply	
E BIOGAS	Gasification plants for biogases	
EBKB	BKB plants	
EBLASTFUR	Blast furnaces	
ECHARCOAL	Charcoal production plants	
ECOALLIQ	Coal liquefaction plants	
ECOKEOVS	Coke ovens	
EGASWKS	Gas works	
EGTL	Gas-to-liquids (GTL) plants	
ELAUTCOC	Electricity output (GWh)-autoproducer CHP plants	
ELAUTOE	Electricity output (GWh)-autoproducer electricity plants	
ELMAINC	Electricity output (GWh)-main activity producer CHP plants	
ELMAINE	Electricity output (GWh)-main activity producer electricity plants	
ELNG	Liquefaction (LNG) / regasification plants	
ELOUTPUT	Electricity output (GWh)	

Record: 1 of 103

“Products”

Code	English Desc	ReportingUnit	Click to
ADDITIVE	Additives/blending components (kt)	kt	
ANTCOAL	Anthracite (kt)	kt	
AVGAS	Aviation gasoline (kt)	kt	
BIODIESEL	Biodiesels (kt)	kt	
BIOGASOL	Biogasoline (kt)	kt	
BITCOAL	Other bituminous coal (kt)	kt	
BITUMEN	Bitumen (kt)	kt	
BKB	BKB/peat briquettes (kt)	kt	
BLFURGS	Blast furnace gas (TJ-gross)	TJ-gross	
BOILER	Electric boilers		
BROWN	Brown coal (if no detail) (kt)	kt	
CHARCOAL	Charcoal (kt)	kt	
CHEMHEAT	Heat from chemical sources		
COALTAR	Coal tar (kt)	kt	
COKCOAL	Coking coal (kt)	kt	
COKEOVGS	Coke oven gas (TJ-gross)	TJ-gross	
CRNGFEED	Crude/NGL/feedstocks (if no detail) (kt)	kt	
CRUDEOIL	Crude oil (kt)	kt	
ELECTR	Electricity (GWh)	GWh	
ETHANE	Ethane (kt)	kt	
GASCOKE	Gas coke (kt)	kt	
GASDIES	Gas/diesel oil (kt)	kt	
GASWKS	Gas works gas (TJ-gross)	TJ-gross	
GBIOMASS	Biogases (TJ-net)	TJ-net	
GEO THERM	Geothermal (direct use in TJ-net)	direct use in TJ-net	
HARDCOAL	Hard coal (if no detail) (kt)	kt	
HEAT	Heat (TJ)	TJ	

Record: 1 of 66

Link IEA flows and products to CRF

“Flows” → IPCC Source Categories

Flow	English desc		
EREFINER	Oil refineries		#N/A
CHEMICAL	Chemical and petrochemical	1.A.2.c	Chemicals
CONSTRUC	Construction		#N/A
FOODPRO	Food and tobacco		#N/A
INONSPEC	Non-specified (industry)		#N/A
IRONSTL	Iron and steel	1.A.2.a	Iron and Steel
MACHINE	Machinery		#N/A
MINING	Mining and quarrying		#N/A
NONFERR	Non-ferrous metals		#N/A
NONMET	Non-metallic minerals		#N/A
PAPERPRO	Paper, pulp and print		#N/A
TEXTILES	Textile and leather		#N/A
TRANSEQ	Transport equipment		#N/A
WOODPRO	Wood and wood products		#N/A
AGRICULT	Agriculture/forestry		#N/A
COMMPUB	Commercial and public services		#N/A
FISHING	Fishing		#N/A
ONONSPEC	Non-specified (other)		#N/A
RESIDENT	Residential	1.A.4.b	Residential
DOMESAIR	Domestic aviation	1.A.3.a.ii	Domestic Aviation
DOMESNAV	Domestic navigation	1.A.3.a.ii	Domestic Aviation
PIPELINE	Pipeline transport		#N/A
RAIL	Rail	1.A.3.c	Railways
ROAD	Road	1.A.3.b	Road Transportation
TRNONSPE	Non-specified (transport)	1.A.3.e	Other Transportation
AUTOCHP	Autoproducer CHP plants	1.A.1.a.ii	Combined Heat and Power Generation (CHP)
AUTOELEC	Autoproducer electricity plants	1.A.1.a.i	Electricity Generation
AUTOHEAT	Autoproducer heat plants		#N/A
MAINCHP	Main activity producer CHP plants		#N/A
MAINELEC	Main activity producer electricity plants		#N/A
MAINHEAT	Main activity producer heat plants		#N/A
TBKB	BKB plants		#N/A
TBLASTFUR	Blast furnaces		#N/A

“Products” → IPCC fuels

Product	Fuel		
BIODIESEL	Biodiesels (kt)	056	Diesel Oil
BIOGASOL	Biogasoline (kt)	011	Residual Fuel Oil
GBIOMASS	Biogases (TJ-net)	004	Motor Gasoline
OBIOLIQ	Other liquid biofuels (kt)	012	Liquefied Petroleum Gases
SBIOMASS	Primary solid biofuels (TJ-net)		#N/A
ADDITIVE	Additives/blending components (kt)		#N/A
CRNGFEED	Crude/NGL/feedstocks (if no detail) (kt)		#N/A
CRUDEOIL	Crude oil (kt)		#N/A
NGL	Natural gas liquids (kt)		#N/A
NONCRUDE	Other hydrocarbons (kt)		#N/A
REFFEEDS	Refinery feedstocks (kt)		#N/A
BLFURGS	Blast furnace gas (TJ-gross)		#N/A
COKEOVGS	Coke oven gas (TJ-gross)		#N/A
GASWKSGS	Gas works gas (TJ-gross)		#N/A
NATGAS	Natural gas (TJ-gross)		#N/A
ANTCOAL	Anthracite (kt)		#N/A
BITCOAL	Other bituminous coal (kt)		#N/A
COKCOAL	Coking coal (kt)		#N/A
GASCOKE	Gas coke (kt)		#N/A
HARDCOAL	Hard coal (if no detail) (kt)		#N/A
OVENCOKE	Coke oven coke (kt)		#N/A
PATFUEL	Patent fuel (kt)		#N/A
SUBCOAL	Sub-bituminous coal (kt)		#N/A
HEAT	Heat (TJ)		#N/A
BKB	BKB/peat briquettes (kt)		#N/A
BROWN	Brown coal (if no detail) (kt)		#N/A
LIGNITE	Lignite (kt)		#N/A

Linking activity data to inventory

Microsoft Excel - pivot on IEA data V2.xlsx

File Home Insert Page Layout Formulas Data Review View Options Design

E6 TJ

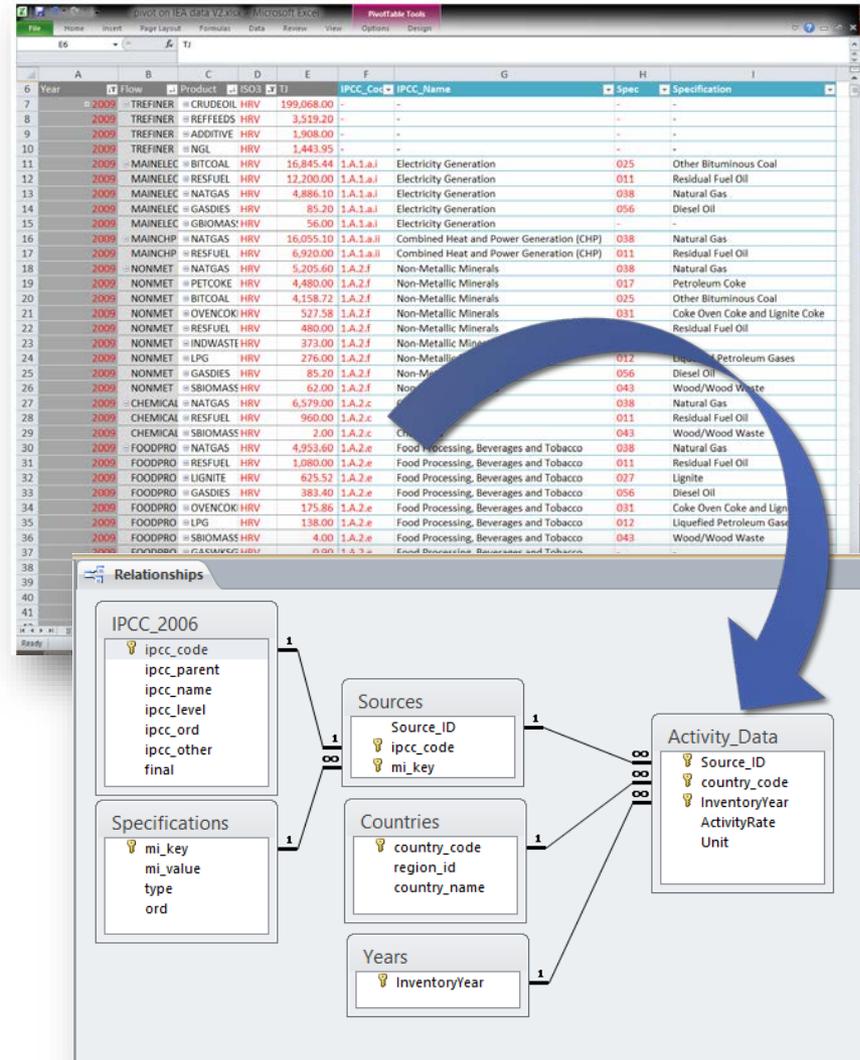
Year	Flow	Product	ISO3	TJ	IPCC_Cod	IPCC_Name	Spec	Specification
2009	TREFINER	CRUDEOIL	HRV	199,068.00	-	-	-	-
2009	TREFINER	REFFEEDES	HRV	3,519.20	-	-	-	-
2009	TREFINER	ADDITIVE	HRV	1,908.00	-	-	-	-
2009	TREFINER	NGL	HRV	1,443.95	-	-	-	-
2009	MAINELEC	BITCOAL	HRV	16,845.44	1.A.1.a.i	Electricity Generation	025	Other Bituminous Coal
2009	MAINELEC	RESFUEL	HRV	12,200.00	1.A.1.a.i	Electricity Generation	011	Residual Fuel Oil
2009	MAINELEC	NATGAS	HRV	4,886.10	1.A.1.a.i	Electricity Generation	038	Natural Gas
2009	MAINELEC	GASDIES	HRV	85.20	1.A.1.a.i	Electricity Generation	056	Diesel Oil
2009	MAINELEC	GBIOMAS	HRV	56.00	1.A.1.a.i	Electricity Generation	-	-
2009	MAINCHP	NATGAS	HRV	16,055.10	1.A.1.a.ii	Combined Heat and Power Generation (CHP)	038	Natural Gas
2009	MAINCHP	RESFUEL	HRV	6,920.00	1.A.1.a.ii	Combined Heat and Power Generation (CHP)	011	Residual Fuel Oil
2009	NONMET	NATGAS	HRV	5,205.40	1.A.2.f	Non-Metallic Minerals	038	Natural Gas
2009	NONMET	PETCOKE	HRV	4,480.00	1.A.2.f	Non-Metallic Minerals	017	Petroleum Coke
2009	NONMET	BITCOAL	HRV	4,158.00	1.A.2.f	Non-Metallic Minerals	025	Other Bituminous Coal
2009	NONMET	VEGETAL	HRV	527.00	1.A.2.f	Non-Metallic Minerals	051	Other Vegetable Oil
2009	NONMET	SHAL	HRV	480.00	1.A.2.f	Non-Metallic Minerals	011	Residual Fuel Oil
2009	NONMET	WASTE	HRV	373.00	1.A.2.f	Non-Metallic Minerals	-	-
2009	NONMET	LPG	HRV	276.00	1.A.2.f	Non-Metallic Minerals	012	Liquefied Petroleum Gases
2009	NONMET	GASDIES	HRV	85.20	1.A.2.f	Non-Metallic Minerals	056	Diesel Oil
2009	NONMET	SBIOMASS	HRV	56.00	1.A.2.f	Non-Metallic Minerals	043	Wood/Wood Waste
2009	CHEMICAL	INORGANIC	HRV	960.00	1.A.2.c	Chemicals	038	Natural Gas
2009	CHEMICAL	REFINERY	HRV	960.00	1.A.2.c	Chemicals	011	Residual Fuel Oil
2009	CHEMICAL	INORGANIC	HRV	2.00	1.A.2.c	Chemicals	043	Wood/Wood Waste
2009	FOODPRO	NATGAS	HRV	4,953.60	1.A.2.e	Food Processing, Beverages and Tobacco	038	Natural Gas
2009	FOODPRO	RESFUEL	HRV	1,080.00	1.A.2.e	Food Processing, Beverages and Tobacco	011	Residual Fuel Oil
2009	FOODPRO	LIGNITE	HRV	625.52	1.A.2.e	Food Processing, Beverages and Tobacco	027	Lignite
2009	FOODPRO	GASDIES	HRV	383.40	1.A.2.e	Food Processing, Beverages and Tobacco	056	Diesel Oil
2009	FOODPRO	OVENCOKI	HRV	175.86	1.A.2.e	Food Processing, Beverages and Tobacco	031	Coke Oven Coke and Lignite Coke
2009	FOODPRO	LPG	HRV	138.00	1.A.2.e	Food Processing, Beverages and Tobacco	012	Liquefied Petroleum Gases
2009	FOODPRO	SBIOMASS	HRV	4.00	1.A.2.e	Food Processing, Beverages and Tobacco	043	Wood/Wood Waste
2009	FOODPRO	GASWKS	HRV	0.90	1.A.2.e	Food Processing, Beverages and Tobacco	-	-
2009	CONSTRU	GASDIES	HRV	5,282.40	-	-	056	Diesel Oil
2009	CONSTRU	MOTORG	HRV	308.00	-	-	004	Motor Gasoline
2009	CONSTRU	LPG	HRV	92.00	-	-	012	Liquefied Petroleum Gases
2009	MAINHEA	NATGAS	HRV	2,522.70	1.A.1.a.iii	Heat Plants	038	Natural Gas

Ready | IEA Data | Link 2 IPCC Source Categories | Link 2 IPCC Fuels | Inventory Data | Average: 4038.416281 | Count: 435 | Sum: 1748634.25 | 115%

When link table is complete, data can be imported

Import Activity Data

- The spreadsheet now includes all you need
- Link this spreadsheet table to your database
- Append the data to your Activity Rates table



EMISSIONS

How to get emissions data into your inventory

Include emissions in database structure

